

WISCONSIN CH. NR 40

INVASIVE SPECIES LIST – PLANTS ONLY

EFFECTIVE LISTING DATES: September 1, 2009^A; June 1, 2011^B; and May 1, 2015^C

PROHIBITED CATEGORY:

1. *Achyranthes japonica* (Japanese chaff flower)^C
2. *Akebia quinata* (Fiveleaf akebia or Chocolate vine)^C
3. *Ampelopsis brevipedunculata* (Porcelain berry)^A including the variegated cultivar
4. *Arundo donax* (Giant reed)^C
5. *Azolla pinnata* (Mosquito fern)^C
6. *Berberis vulgaris* (Common barberry)^C
7. *Cabomba caroliniana* (Fanwort, Carolina fanwort)^A
8. *Cardamine impatiens* (Narrow leaf bittercress)^C
9. *Celastrus loeseneri* (Asian loeseneri bittersweet)^C
10. *Centaurea diffusa* (Diffuse knapweed)^C
11. *Centaurea repens* (Russian knapweed)^C
12. *Centaurea solstitialis* (Yellow star thistle)^A
13. *Crassula helmsii* (Australian swamp crop or New Zealand pygmyweed)^A
14. *Cytisus scoparius* (Scotch broom)^A
15. *Digitalis lanata* (Grecian foxglove)^C
16. *Dioscorea batatas* or *Dioscorea polystachya* (Chinese yam)^C
17. *Dioscorea oppositifolia* (Indian yam)^A
18. *Egeria densa* (Brazilian waterweed or wide-leaf anacharis)^A
19. *Eichhornia azurea* (Anchored water hyacinth)^C
20. *Eichhornia crassipes* (Water hyacinth, floating)^C
21. *Fallopia sachalinensis* or *Polygonum sachalinense* (Giant knotweed)^A
22. *Fallopia x bohemicum* or *F. x bohémica* or *Polygonum x bohémicum* (Bohemian knotweed)^C
23. *Glossostigma cleistanthum* (Mudmat)^C
24. *Heracleum mantegazzianum* (Giant hogweed)^A
25. *Hydrilla verticillata* (Hydrilla)^A
26. *Hydrocharis morsus-ranae* (European frogbit)^A
27. *Hydrocotyle ranunculoides* (Floating marsh pennywort)^C
28. *Hygrophila polysperma* (Indian Swampweed)^C
29. *Impatiens glandulifera* (Policeman's helmet)^C
30. *Ipomoea aquatica* (Water spinach, swamp morning-glory)^C
31. *Lagarosiphon major* (Oxygen-weed, African elodea or African waterweed)^A
32. *Lepidium latifolium* (Perennial or broadleaved pepperweed)^A
33. *Lespedeza cuneata* or *Lespedeza sericea* (Sericea or Chinese lespedeza)^A
34. *Limnophila sessiliflora* (Asian marshweed)^C
35. *Lonicera japonica* (Japanese honeysuckle)^A
36. *Lythrum virgatum* (Wanded loosestrife)^C
37. *Microstegium vimineum* (Japanese stilt grass)^A
38. *Myriophyllum aquaticum* (Parrot feather)^A
39. *Najas minor* (Brittle naiad, or lesser, bushy, slender, spiny or minor naiad or waternymph)^A
40. *Nelumbo nucifera* (Sacred Lotus)^C
41. *Nymphoides peltata* (Yellow floating heart)^A
42. *Oenanthe javanica* (Java waterdropwort or Vietnamese parsley)^C
43. *Oplismenus hirtellus* ssp. *undulatifolius* (Wavy leaf basket grass)^C
44. *Ottelia alismoides* (Ducklettuce)^C
45. *Paulownia tomentosa* (Princess tree)^A
46. *Petasites hybridus* (Butterfly dock)^C
47. *Phellodendron amurense* (Amur Cork Tree)^C except male cultivars and seedling rootstock
48. *Pistia stratiotes* (Water lettuce)^C
49. *Polygonum perfoliatum* or *Persicaria perfoliata* (Mile-a-minute vine)^A
50. *Pueraria montana* or *P. lobata* (Kudzu)^A
51. *Quercus acutissima* (Sawtooth oak)^A
52. *Ranunculus ficaria* (Lesser celandine)^C
53. *Rubus armeniacus* (Himalayan blackberry)^C
54. *Rubus phoenicolasius* (Wineberry or wine raspberry)^A
55. *Sagittaria sagittifolia* (Hawaii arrowhead)^C
56. *Salvinia herzogii* (Giant Salvinia)^C
57. *Salvinia molesta* (Giant salvinia)^C
58. *Sorghum halepense* (Johnsongrass)^C
59. *Stratiotes aloides* (Water Soldiers)^C
60. *Taeniatherum caput-medusae* (Medusahead)^C
61. *Torilis arvensis* (Spreading hedgeparsley)^A
62. *Trapa natans* (Water chestnut)^A
63. *Tussilago farfara* (Colt's foot)^C
64. *Typha domingensis* (Southern cattail)^C
65. *Typha laxmannii* (Graceful cattail)^C
66. *Vincetoxicum rossicum* or *Cynanchum rossicum* (Pale or European swallow-wort)^A
67. *Wisteria floribunda* (Japanese wisteria)^C
68. *Wisteria sinensis* (Chinese wisteria)^C

PROHIBITED/RESTRICTED CATEGORY (restricted in the counties listed; prohibited elsewhere):

1. *Anthriscus sylvestris* (Wild chervil)^A - Adams, Barron, Chippewa, Crawford, Columbia, Dane, Dodge, Dunn, Fond du Lac, Grant, Green, Green Lake, Iowa, Jefferson, Juneau, Kenosha, Lacrosse, Lafayette, Marquette, Milwaukee, Monroe, Ozaukee, Polk, Racine, Richland, Rock, Sauk, Sheboygan, Taylor, Vernon, Walworth, Waukesha, and Washington counties
2. *Bunias orientalis* (Hill mustard)^A - Dane, Grant, Green, Iowa, Lafayette, and Rock counties
3. *Cirsium palustre* (European marsh thistle)^A - Ashland, Bayfield, Chippewa, Clark, Door, Florence, Forest, Iron, Langlade, Lincoln, Marathon, Marinette, Menominee, Oconto, Oneida, Price, Rusk, Sawyer, Shawano, Taylor and Vilas counties
4. *Conium maculatum* (Poison hemlock)^A - Buffalo, Crawford, Dane, Grant, Green, Iowa, Jefferson, Kenosha, La Crosse, Lafayette, Milwaukee, Monroe, Ozaukee, Racine, Richland, Rock, Sauk, Sheboygan, Trempealeau, Vernon, Walworth, and Waukesha counties; prohibited elsewhere
5. *Epilobium hirsutum* (Hairy willow herb)^A - Brown, Calumet, Door, Kenosha, Kewaunee, and Manitowoc counties
6. *Glyceria maxima* (Tall or reed mannagrass)^A - Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Dane, Dodge, Door, Fond du Lac, Green, Jefferson, Kenosha, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Milwaukee, Outagamie, Ozaukee, Racine, Rock, Sheboygan, Walworth, Washington, Waukesha and Winnebago counties
7. *Humulus japonicus* (Japanese hops)^A - Buffalo, Crawford, Dane, Grant, Green, Iowa, Jackson, La Crosse, Lafayette, Monroe, Pepin, Richland, Sauk, Trempealeau, and Vernon counties; prohibited elsewhere
8. *Leymus arenarius* or *Elymus arenarius* (Lyme grass or sand ryegrass)^A - Door, Kenosha, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Racine, and Sheboygan counties

9. *Linaria dalmatica* (Dalmatian toadflax)^C - Juneau and Bayfield counties
10. *Lonicera maackii* (Amur honeysuckle)^A - Adams, Brown, Buffalo, Calumet, Columbia, Crawford, Dane, Dodge, Fond du Lac, Grant, Green, Green Lake, Iowa, Jefferson, Juneau, Kenosha, Kewaunee, La Crosse, Lafayette, Manitowoc, Marquette, Milwaukee, Monroe, Outagamie, Ozaukee, Racine, Richland, Rock, Sauk, Sheboygan, Vernon, Walworth, Washington, Waukesha, Waupaca, Waushara and Winnebago counties
11. *Phragmites australis* non-native ecotype (Phragmites or Common reed non-native ecotype)^A - Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Dane, Dodge, Door, Florence, Fond du Lac, Forest, Green Lake, Jefferson, Kenosha, Kewaunee, Langlade, Manitowoc, Marathon, Marinette, Marquette, Menominee, Milwaukee, Oconto, Outagamie, Ozaukee, Portage, Racine, Rock, Shawano, Sheboygan, Walworth, Washington, Waukesha, Waupaca, Waushara, and Winnebago counties
12. *Solidago sempervirens* (Seaside goldenrod)^C - Kenosha, Milwaukee and Racine counties
13. *Torilis japonica* (Japanese hedgeparsley or erect hedgeparsley)^A - Adams, Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Crawford, Dane, Dodge, Door, Fond du Lac, Grant, Green, Green Lake, Iowa, Jefferson, Juneau, Kenosha, Kewaunee, La Crosse, Lafayette, Langlade, Manitowoc, Marathon, Marinette, Marquette, Menominee, Milwaukee, Monroe, Oconto, Outagamie, Ozaukee, Portage, Racine, Richland, Rock, Sauk, Shawano, Sheboygan, Vernon, Walworth, Washington, Waukesha, Waupaca, Waushara, and Winnebago counties
14. *Vincetoxicum nigrum* or *Cynanchum louiseae* (Black or Louise's swallow-wort)^A - Columbia, Crawford, Dane, Grant, Green, Iowa, Jefferson, Juneau, Kenosha, La Crosse, Lafayette, Milwaukee, Monroe, Racine, Richland, Rock, Sauk, Vernon, Walworth and Waukesha counties

RESTRICTED CATEGORY:

1. *Acer tataricum* subsp. *ginnala* (Amur maple)^C *except all cultivars
2. *Aegopodium podagraria* (Bishop's goutweed)^C
3. *Ailanthus altissima* (Tree of heaven)^A
4. *Alliaria petiolata* (Garlic mustard)^A
5. *Alnus glutinosa* (Black alder)^C *except all cultivars and hybrids
6. *Artemisia absinthium* (Wormwood)^C
7. *Berberis thunbergii* (Japanese barberry)^C *This restriction only applies to the parent type, the variety *atropurpurea*, the hybrid of *B. thunbergii* x *B. Koreana*, and the following cultivars. *Berberis thunbergii* cultivars: Sparkle, 'Anderson' Lustre Green™, Erecta, 'Bailgreen' Jade Carousel®, Angel Wings, Painter's Palette, Inermis ('Thornless'), Pow Wow, Golden Ring, Kelleris, Kobold, 'JN Variegated' Stardust™ and Antares. Variety *atropurpurea* cultivars: Marshall Upright ('Erecta'), Crimson Velvet, 'Bailtwo' Burgundy Carousel®, Red Rocket, 'Monomb' Cherry Bomb™, 'Bailone' Ruby Carousel®, JN Redleaf, Rose Glow and Silver Mile. Hybrid of *B. thunbergii* x *B. Koreana* cultivars: Tara and 'Bailseil' Golden Carousel®
8. *Butomus umbellatus* (Flowering rush)^A
9. *Campanula rapunculoides* (Creeping bellflower)^A
10. *Caragana arborescens* (Siberian peashrub)^C *except the cultivars Lorbergii, Pendula, and Walkerii
11. *Carduus acanthoides* (Plumeless thistle)^A
12. *Carduus nutans* (Musk thistle or Nodding thistle)^A
13. *Celastrus orbiculatus* (Oriental bittersweet)^A
14. *Centaurea biebersteinii*, *Centaurea maculosa* or *Centaurea stoebe* (Spotted knapweed)^A
15. *Centaurea jacea* (Brown knapweed)^C
16. *Centaurea nigra* (Black knapweed)^C
17. *Centaurea nigrescens* (Tyrol knapweed)^C
18. *Chelidonium majus* (Celandine)^A
19. *Cirsium arvense* (Canada thistle)^A
20. *Coronilla varia* (Crown vetch)^C
21. *Cynoglossum officinale* (Hound's tongue)^A
22. *Dipsacus laciniatus* (Cut-leaved teasel)^A
23. *Dipsacus sylvestris* or *Dipsacus fullonum* (Common teasel)^A
24. *Elaeagnus angustifolia* (Russian olive)^A
25. *Elaeagnus umbellata* (Autumn olive)^A
26. *Epipactis helleborine* (Helleborine orchid)^A
27. *Euonymus alatus* (Burning bush)^C *including the cultivar 'Nordine' and excluding all other cultivars
28. *Euphorbia cyparissias* (Cypress spurge)^A
29. *Euphorbia esula* (Leafy spurge)^A
30. *Fallopia japonica* or *Polygonum cuspidatum* (Japanese knotweed)^A
31. *Filipendula ulmaria* (Queen of the meadow)^C
32. *Galeopsis tetrahit* (Hemp nettle, brittlestem hemp nettle)^A
33. *Galium mollugo* (White bedstraw)^C
34. *Hesperis matronalis* (Dame's rocket)^A
35. *Impatiens balfourii* (Balfour's touch-me-not)^C
36. *Iris pseudacorus* (Yellow iris)^C
37. *Knautia arvensis* (Field scabiosa)^C
38. *Lonicera morrowii* (Morrow's honeysuckle)^A
39. *Lonicera tatarica* (Tartarian honeysuckle)^A
40. *Lonicera x bella* (Bell's or showy bush honeysuckle)^A
41. *Lysimachia nummularia* or *L. nummelaria* (Moneywort)^C *except the cultivar Aurea and yellow and gold leaf forms
42. *Lysimachia vulgaris* (Garden yellow loosestrife)^C
43. *Lythrum salicaria* (Purple loosestrife)^A
44. *Morus alba* (White mulberry)^C *except male cultivars
45. *Myosotis scorpioides* (Aquatic forget-me-not)^C
46. *Myosotis sylvatica* or *M. sylvaticum* (Woodland forget-me-not)^C
47. *Mysiophyllum spicatum* (Eurasian watermilfoil)^A
48. *Najas marina* (Spiny naiad)^C
49. *Pastinaca sativa* (Wild parsnip)^A *except for the garden vegetable form
50. *Phalaris arundinacea* var. *picta* (ribbon grass or gardener's garters and other ornamental variegated varieties and cultivars)^C *this restriction does not include the parent type - reed canary grass.
51. *Pimpinella saxifraga* (Scarlet pimpernel or Burnet saxifrage)^C
52. *Populus alba* (White poplar)^C
53. *Potamogeton crispus* (Curly-leaf pondweed)^A
54. *Rhamnus cathartica* (Common buckthorn)^A
55. *Rhamnus frangula* or *Frangula alnus* (Glossy buckthorn)^A *including the Columnaris (tall hedge) cultivar but excluding the cultivars Asplenifolia and Fineline (Ron Williams)
56. *Robinia hispida* (Rose acacia or Bristly locust)^C
57. *Robinia pseudoacacia* (Black locust)^C *except all cultivars
58. *Rosa multiflora* (Multiflora rose)^A
59. *Tanacetum vulgare* (Tansy)^A *except the cultivars Aureum and Crispum
60. *Typha angustifolia* (Narrow-leaf cattail)^A
61. *Typha x glauca* (Hybrid cattail)^A
62. *Ulmus pumila* (Siberian elm)^C *except hybrids and individuals used as rootstock
63. *Valeriana officinalis* (Garden heliotrope or Valerian)^C

Phase-out: Restricted only plants located in Wisconsin prior to their effective listing date may be transported, transferred, and introduced without a permit for a period not to exceed 3 years for herbaceous plants and woody vines, or 5 years for trees and shrubs, from their effective listing date (effective May 1, 2015).